Kazakh

Alphabet

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Alphabet.

a	ä	b	v	g	g̣	d	ẹ	ọ
j	z	ị	y	k	ḳ	l	m	n
ṅ	o	ē	p̣	r	s	t	u(w)	ö
ü	f	x	h	c	q	ś	ṣ	ḥ
ï	i	h	e	ụ	ạ			

When followed by a vowel, *u* becomes *w*.

Example. [aạz] (n) (frost); ⟨anïḳtama ortalïgï⟩ (n) (information centre); [awa] (n) (air); [awïl] (n) (village); [awïr] (adj) (heavy); [ädẹbiẹt] (n) (literature); [äkẹ] (n) (father); [älẹm] (n) (world); [bilu] (vb) (know); [biraḳ] (but) (however); [dän] (n) (grain); [därẹtxana] (n) (toilet); [dos] (n) (friend); [ēzara] (adj) (mutual); [ēzẹn] (n) (river); [ẹgẹr] (if); [ẹjẹlgi] (adj) (ancient); [ẹt] (n) (meat); [fotosurẹt] (n) (photograph); [gül] (n) (flower); [güldẹu] (vb) (blossom); [güril] (n) (roaring) (rumble); [g̣alam] (n) (universe); [g̣arïś] (n) (space); [g̣ïlïm] (n) (research field); [is] (n) (business); [iś] (n) (stomach); [iśu] (vb) (drink); [ïdïs] (n) (dish); [ïḳ] (n) (lee) (shelter); [ïḳtịmal] (possible); [ïrïs] (n) (abundance); [ïstïḳ] (adj) (hot); [ịt] (n) (dog); [jaṅa] (adj) (new); [jaz] (n) (summer); [jömïrtḳa] (n) (egg); [jömïs] (n) (work) (job); ⟨jömïs istẹu⟩ (vb) (work); [küriś] (n) (rice); [küz] (n) (autumn); [ḳïs] (n) (winter); [ḳïsḳa] (adj) (short); [ḳörgaḳ] (adj) (dry); [las] (adj) (dirty); [marjan] (n) (pearl); [maxabbat] (n) (love); [nẹ] (what); [nẹgẹ] (why); [osï] (this); [ot] (n) (fire); [otïru] (vb) (sit); [ölïs] (n) (nation); ⟨ölttïḳ parki⟩ (n) (national park); [örï] (n) (thief); [ört] (n) (cheek); [pịạz] (n) (onion); [qak-qak] (n) (dessert made of dough and honey); [rẹṅ] (n) (colour) (tone); [rẹt] (quantifier) (times); [sẹz] (n) (word); ⟨sirkẹ suï⟩ (n) (vinegar); [sïr] (n) (cheese); [süt] (n) (milk); [śaạn] (n) (scorpion); [śagïn] (adj) (small); [śaṅ] (n) (dust); [śaṅgï] (n) (ski); [śarap] (n) (wine); ⟨śẹl dala⟩ (n) (desert); [śẹlpẹk] (n) (fried dough); [śirkẹu] (n) (church); [śïgïs] (east); [śïgu] (n) (exit); [ṣẹtka] (n) (brush); [tabịgat] (n) (nature); [tis] (n) (tooth); [tïrnaḳ] (n) (nail); [töz] (n) (salt); [ulanu] (vb) (be poisoned); [üki] (n) (owl); [ülkẹn] (adj) (big); [üstẹl] (n) (table); [üśin] (for); [üyrẹnu] (vb) (learn); [üyrẹtu] (vb) (teach) (coach); [ụbka] (n) (skirt); ⟨vẹlosịpẹd tẹbu⟩ (vb) (bike); [vokzal] (n) (railway station); [waḳït] (n) (time); [xalïḳ] (n) (people) (nation) (crowd); [xanśayïm] (n) (princess); [xat] (n) (letter); [xatśï] (n) (secretary); ⟨zẹrgẹrlik böyïmdar⟩ (n) (jewellery); [zẹrttẹu] (vb) (research); [zẹrttẹuśi] (n) (researcher)

Bibliography

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